

Disposable Electrochemical Paper Microfluidic pH Sensor

(OTT ID 1372) Inventors:

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Problems With Current pH Detection:

- With pH paper, NOT possible to tell the exact pH
- With pH paper, NOT for color-blinded researchers
- With pH meters, accuracy is precise but, devices are very expensive
- With pH meters, devices require maintenance and care before, during and after use
- With pH meters, large volumes of liquid must be tested for results

Solution:

 Combine the accuracy of a pH meter, while using disposable, inexpensive, and easy to use test paper like those used in pH strips into a multi-use disposable pH paper sensor

M Electrochemical Paper Fluidic Devices

- Miniaturized/portable
- Low cost

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- Eco-friendly
- Scale up



10 mm





•More Accurate – Increased pH testing accuracy read to the second decimal.

Measures a very wide pH range

- •Easy to Read- Digital readout for easy quick and easy viewing
- •Portable Compact handheld electrode for convenient usage
- •Inexpensive— Single use disposable paper used with multi-use electrode for low cost measurements
- •Easy to Use Only a small sample is needed for testing
- •Minimal Contamination-The patterned paper fluidic channel can minimize contamination



Market:

- Global laboratory products market was estimated as a \$38 billion dollar industry in 2012, with large markets in the U.S (\$14.9 million), China (\$1.3 billion) and India (\$1.4 billion)
- With respect to changing technology, it is estimated that 20% of all instrumentation and equipment in the modern research laboratory will need replacements within the next five years
- Many of the instruments that will need replacements include detectors and sensors. The industry is forecasted to grow 1.8% in 2014 and continue to grow an additional 2.2% in 2015, with an expected five-year compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 11.2%



Intellectual Property

•PCT patent application filed WO 2016/090176

Partnering

•This technology is part of an active and ongoing research program and is seeking partners for development of the final product. It is available for developmental research support/licensing under either exclusive or non-exclusive terms.



Digital Display of pH Sensor

Figure 1. Sample output of pH sensor, measured to two decimal places

pH8



Response Time of Sensor



Figure 1. Potential-time curves of ERGO-IrO₂ SPEs at pH 4, 8 and 10 in B-R buffers

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Britton-Robbison Buffer



- Figure 1. pH measurements are the same in bulk solution and in the paper substrate
- Figure 2. O₂ doesn't affect the measurement because it's similar in air and N₂ conditions



Stability and Reproducibility



- **Figure 1.** Shows the consistency and stability of the pH device over one month, sensor-to-sensor variation is low
- Figure 2. When used with different electrodes, measurements are similar

UWM IrO2-RGO pH sensor vs. Lab-based pH Meter



Figure 1. Correlation with a standard commercial glass electrode at a pH meter



Figure 2. Five different electrodes prepared in parallel. Sensor-to-sensor variation is low





- The inventors have developed an electrochemical pH paper sensor for use in numerous environments including laboratory use, pharmaceutical use and food science
- By combining the sensor with screen-printed technology and a hand-held reader, the device offers an accurate and precise pH sensor that is also inexpensive, portable (miniaturized) and ecofriendly
- The hand-held electrochemical reader and screen-printed electrodes can be used as disposable or can also be reused several times, the paper test strip for liquid samples is for onetime-use which serves for sample delivery and storage



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